



# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

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EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, JUNE 1974

This bulletin contains particulars of the numbers of employed wage and salary earners (referred to in the tables as "employees"), unemployed persons and job vacancies registered.

Seasonally adjusted statistics appear in Tables 1, 3 and 8-11. The methods used in seasonally adjusting these statistics are explained in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1974 (Reference No. 1.10).

Preliminary estimates of employees are published each month in *Employed Wage and Salary Earners : Preliminary Statement* (Reference No. 6.12).

CONTENTS

Table	Page
1. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS	
Explanatory notes	2
1. Civilian employees and defence forces : Australia, June 1972 to June 1974	4
Civilian employees –	
2. States and Territories, June 1972 to June 1974	4
Principal industries and private or government employment –	
3. Australia, June 1973, May and June 1974	5
4. States, June 1974	6
5. Northern Territory, March 1974 to June 1974	9
6. Australian Capital Territory, March 1974 to June 1974	9
7. Australian Government Bodies, June 1974	10
2. JOB VACANCIES	
8. Vacancies registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, July 1972 to July 1974	12
3. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS	
Explanatory notes	13
9. Unemployed persons, May 1971 to May 1974	14
10. Registered unemployed, July 1972 to July 1974	15
11. Persons receiving unemployment benefit, July 1972 to July 1974	16

NOTE. See page 3, paragraphs 10-15, regarding the proposed adoption of new benchmarks and revision of estimates from July 1966.



## 1. EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS

The figures in this section generally relate only to civilian wage and salary earners, not the total labour force: they therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are wage and salary earners in agriculture and private domestic service. For the sake of brevity, wage and salary earners are referred to in the tables as "employees". Defence forces are included in Table 1.

2. The estimates in Tables 1 to 6, except those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population census of June 1966. Month-to-month changes shown by current returns (see below) are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates.

3. Although the series measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. There are conceptual differences between benchmark and current data, and changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working all affect the trend over longer periods.

### Concepts and definitions

4. Basically the concepts and definitions applicable to these estimates are those which were adopted at the 1966 census. The latter conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians. At the census the following questions were asked in respect of all persons fifteen years of age and over :

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)?"

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?"

Provided he had not been temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of the week, a person who answered "yes" to either of these questions was classified as employed. Persons in this category who were stated to be "working for wages or salary", except members of the defence forces, persons employed in agriculture or private domestic service, and crews of overseas ships have been included in the benchmarks for the current series.

5. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

6. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees, but also all other employees of government bodies (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, radio and T.V., police, public works, factories, departmental hospitals and institutions, etc.

### Current data

7. The data needed to derive the estimates for periods subsequent to the benchmark date (June 1966) are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current payroll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other current returns of employment (e.g. for hospitals); the balance, i.e. unrecorded private employment, is estimated. At June 1966 recorded employment obtained from the foregoing sources accounted for about 85 per cent of the total number of employees in the industries covered, as determined by the census.

8. Payroll tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Australian Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Australian and State Pay-roll Tax Acts, 1971-1973).

### Industry

9. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1966. The estimated monthly changes are derived mainly from returns from employers relating to establishments or enterprises, but the June 1966 benchmark figures were derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The latter do not in all cases provide precise information to allow accurate coding of industry. Industry dissections of the census totals of wage and salary earners were therefore adjusted to be consistent as far as possible with industry coding at the establishment level. For this reason, and because crews of overseas ships were excluded from the benchmark figures, the estimates for June 1966 differ from those published in census bulletins (e.g. No. 9.6) which show particulars of the occupational status and industry of the population, and in other publications which contain population census results.



### Adoption of new benchmarks and revision of current estimates

10. As results from each successive population census become available it is customary to derive from them new benchmarks for the monthly employment series, and to revise the published estimates for all periods subsequent to the date of the previous census. The intention to utilise the 1971 census results in this way has been expressed in these explanatory notes on a number of occasions.

11. Final results of the 1971 Census are being progressively tabulated and released in a series of bulletins (Reference Nos 2.83 to 2.96 inclusive). Indications are that if, as on previous occasions, these census totals were to be used as benchmarks for the employment series, the level of the monthly estimates would have to be significantly reduced.

12. However, evidence from census post-enumeration surveys indicates that the filling in of census questionnaires by householders tends to identify a smaller number of persons as being in the labour force than do other methods of measurement (e.g. household surveys conducted by personal interview), and that components of the total labour force, such as employed wage and salary earners, tend to be affected in the same way. This tendency may have increased between the 1966 and 1971 censuses.

13. Comparison between census results and the monthly estimates of employed wage and salary earners is affected not only by the discrepancy referred to above but also by the accumulation of errors in the intercensal employment estimates and differences in the methods of industry classification. The Australian Standard Industrial Classification was adopted in coding the industry of employees covered by the 1971 population census, whereas in the monthly estimates the 1966 census classification is still used. (See paragraph 9 above.)

14. When final census figures become available new benchmarks for the employment series will be established, by the use of census and other relevant data, and the current series from July 1966 will be revised. The revision is expected to reduce the level of the current estimates.

15. In the meantime the monthly estimates will continue to be published on the present basis, since they are regarded as sufficiently accurate for the measurement of short-term movements. However, caution should be exercised if they are used as indicators of longer-term change.

### Estimates for earlier periods

16. Detailed industry figures for each State and Australia and the government employment series for the period June 1966 to June 1971 were published in two special bulletins (Reference No. 6.23) issued on 24 April 1970, and 11 January 1972.

17. Estimates for the period July 1966 to June 1971 will be revised when results of the 1971 population census become available. In due course the estimates for periods prior to June 1966 will be revised, but on a basis comparable with that of the 1961 census benchmarks, the information needed to revise these benchmarks on the 1966 census basis not being available.

### Discontinuity of series

18. Estimates for the period June 1966 to date are not comparable with those for earlier periods, because of (a) the adoption of a new definition of the labour force in the 1966 population census, from which the benchmarks for the current series were derived and (b) the inclusion of full-blood Aborigines. The new definition resulted in the inclusion of a considerable number of part-time employees (mostly females) who had previously been excluded.

19. April 1973 held an unusual holiday period because Anzac Day fell two days after Easter Monday. This feature is thought to have had a depressing effect on the expansion of employment in the last pay-period of April and, by postponement, to have reinforced expansion in May. Such an effect remains in the seasonally adjusted, as well as in the original, figures.

NOTE. 1. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.  
2. The following symbols mean :

..	Nil or less than 50 persons or not applicable.
r	Figure or series revised since previous issue.
—	Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures),
†	Affected by industrial dispute.



TABLE 1. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Month	Civilian employees						Defence forces (a)			Total		
	Males		Females		Persons							
	Orig.	Seas. adj. (b)	Orig.	Seas. adj. (b)	Orig.	Seas. adj. (b)	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1972 —												
June	2,972.9	2,974.3	1,534.1	1,535.9	4,507.0	4,510.7	78.3	2.8	81.1	3,051.2	1,536.9	4,588.1
1973 —												
May (c)	†3,029.1	†3,024.9	1,620.2	1,617.6	†4,649.3	†4,642.4	71.1	3.1	74.2	†3,100.2	1,623.3	†4,723.5
June	†3,027.5	†3,028.9	1,626.8	1,628.7	†4,654.3	†4,658.2	71.0	3.1	74.1	†3,098.5	1,629.9	†4,728.4
July	3,032.6	3,041.0	1,632.6	1,639.0	4,665.2	4,679.9	70.7	3.2	73.9	3,103.3	1,635.8	4,739.1
August	3,041.4	3,051.4	1,642.9	1,650.4	4,684.3	4,702.5	69.9	3.1	73.0	3,111.3	1,646.0	4,757.3
September	3,044.3	3,056.1	1,656.7	1,661.4	4,701.0	4,717.4	69.5	3.1	72.6	3,113.8	1,659.8	4,773.6
October	3,048.6	3,060.7	1,674.1	1,674.1	4,722.7	4,735.6	68.8	3.0	71.9	3,117.4	1,677.2	4,794.6
November	3,075.5	3,072.5	1,701.5	1,690.4	4,777.0	4,763.1	67.9	3.0	70.9	3,143.4	1,704.5	4,847.9
December	3,091.5	3,080.2	1,703.9	1,696.8	4,795.4	4,772.2	67.2	2.9	70.1	3,158.7	1,706.8	4,865.5
1974 —												
January	3,087.7	3,087.6	1,687.0	1,700.5	4,774.7	4,788.6	66.8	2.9	69.7	3,154.5	1,689.9	4,844.4
February	3,097.4	3,088.5	1,717.8	1,716.1	4,815.2	4,804.2	66.3	2.9	69.2	3,163.7	1,720.7	4,884.4
March	3,109.1	3,098.6	1,735.7	1,727.5	4,844.8	4,827.6	65.6	2.8	68.4	3,174.7	1,738.5	4,913.2
April	3,109.6	3,103.5	1,742.2	1,738.4	4,851.8	4,843.3	65.1	2.9	68.0	3,174.7	1,745.1	4,919.8
May	3,118.1	3,113.6	1,750.4	1,747.5	4,868.5	4,861.1	64.7	2.9	67.6	3,182.8	1,753.3	4,936.1
June	3,119.4	3,120.8	1,752.6	1,754.6	4,872.0	4,876.0	64.7	2.9	67.6	3,184.1	1,755.5	4,939.6

(a) Permanent defence forces in Australia and overseas. (b) The methods used in seasonally adjusting these statistics are explained in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1974 (Reference No. 1.10). (c) See paragraph 19 on page 3.

TABLE 2. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1972 —									
June	1,103.7	821.7	401.1	271.1	224.2	89.4	21.0	40.7	2,972.9
1973 —									
June	†1,118.5	†833.4	413.7	278.8	228.0	90.2	20.9	44.0	†3,027.5
December	1,138.6	854.3	419.9	283.9	234.5	92.2	21.5	46.5	3,091.5
1974 —									
January	1,137.6	854.1	416.9	284.2	234.6	92.4	21.2	46.8	3,087.7
February	1,139.5	855.7	421.1	284.9	235.4	92.9	21.2	46.6	3,097.4
March	1,141.4	857.8	425.2	286.2	236.6	93.1	21.5	47.3	3,109.1
April	1,140.6	856.5	426.5	286.4	237.8	92.8	21.7	47.3	3,109.6
May	1,143.3	856.5	r430.9	286.7	238.0	93.0	22.2	47.5	r3,118.1
June	1,142.2	857.0	432.6	287.2	237.7	92.5	22.5	47.7	3,119.4
FEMALES									
1972 —									
June	572.6	445.0	187.6	137.6	118.0	40.2	9.7	23.4	1,534.1
1973 —									
June	605.5	467.7	201.7	147.7	125.3	41.9	10.4	26.6	1,626.8
December	635.4	489.4	210.7	155.0	129.9	44.0	11.1	28.5	1,703.9
1974 —									
January	627.1	484.2	209.5	154.1	129.1	43.5	10.8	28.6	1,687.0
February	638.6	492.1	210.5	159.5	132.7	44.1	11.2	29.1	1,717.8
March	642.9	497.9	213.5	160.9	134.2	45.0	11.3	29.9	1,735.7
April	643.5	498.6	215.7	161.8	135.9	45.2	11.4	30.1	1,742.2
May	646.0	500.4	r218.8	r162.8	135.6	44.8	12.0	30.0	r1,750.4
June	646.0	499.6	219.5	164.0	135.9	44.9	12.4	30.3	1,752.6
PERSONS									
1972 —									
June	1,676.3	1,266.7	588.7	408.7	342.2	129.6	30.7	64.1	4,507.0
1973 —									
June	†1,724.0	†1,301.1	615.4	426.5	353.3	132.1	31.3	70.6	†4,654.3
December	1,774.0	1,343.7	630.6	438.9	364.4	136.2	32.6	75.0	4,795.4
1974 —									
January	1,764.7	1,338.3	626.4	438.3	363.7	135.9	32.0	75.4	4,774.7
February	1,778.1	1,347.8	631.6	444.4	368.1	137.0	32.4	75.7	4,815.2
March	1,784.3	1,355.7	638.7	447.1	370.8	138.1	32.8	77.2	4,844.8
April	1,784.1	1,355.1	642.2	448.2	373.7	138.0	33.1	77.4	4,851.8
May	1,789.3	1,356.9	r649.7	r449.5	373.6	137.8	34.2	77.5	r4,868.5
June	1,788.2	1,356.6	652.1	451.2	373.6	137.4	34.9	78.0	4,872.0

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas.



TABLE 3. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

	Males			Females			Persons		
	1973 June	1974 May	1974 June	1973 June	1974 May	1974 June	1973 June	1974 May	1974 June
PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES									
Forestry, fishing and trapping	14.4	13.6	13.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	15.0	14.5	14.8
Mining and quarrying	70.0	71.2	71.4	4.7	5.0	5.0	74.7	76.2	76.4
Coal mining	19.5	19.5	19.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	19.9	19.9	20.1
Other mining and quarrying	50.5	51.7	51.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	54.9	56.3	56.3
Manufacturing — original	†1,022.4	1,050.2	1,048.5	362.0	r390.6	389.2	†1,384.5	r1,440.8	1,437.7
<i>seasonally adj. (a)</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	†1,387.3	r1,440.6	1,440.7
Cement, bricks, etc.	49.3	51.1	51.1	6.6	7.3	7.4	55.9	58.4	58.5
Products of petroleum and coal	8.2	8.7	8.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	8.7	9.2	9.3
Founding, engineering, metal working	343.3	354.0	355.1	82.2	93.0	93.6	425.4	447.0	448.7
Extracting, refining, founding, etc., (b)									
(i) Ferrous	69.0	69.4	69.5	5.8	7.5	7.5	74.8	76.9	77.0
(ii) Non-ferrous	20.5	21.3	21.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	22.8	23.8	24.0
Metal products	102.5	105.6	105.1	24.8	27.3	27.3	127.3	132.8	132.3
Machinery and parts	100.5	105.8	106.7	17.9	20.8	21.1	118.4	126.6	127.8
Electronic and electrical apparatus									
and machinery	50.8	52.0	52.3	31.3	35.0	35.2	82.1	86.9	87.5
Ships, vehicles, etc.	†173.1	181.3	180.8	24.0	r29.4	29.0	†197.1	r210.7	209.8
Yarns, textiles, etc.	28.5	28.0	27.3	22.5	22.4	21.8	51.0	50.4	49.1
Clothing and knitted goods	17.0	17.1	17.0	70.9	72.3	71.4	87.9	89.4	88.3
Boots, shoes and accessories	8.1	7.8	7.6	9.5	9.3	9.2	17.6	17.1	16.9
Food, drink and tobacco	†142.7	142.3	141.4	54.6	57.9	57.7	†197.2	200.2	199.1
Sawmilling and wood products	45.5	46.6	46.6	4.9	5.5	5.5	50.4	52.1	52.1
Furniture and fittings, etc.	26.0	27.2	26.9	7.4	8.3	8.1	33.4	35.5	35.0
Paper, printing, bookbinding,									
photography	80.5	82.4	82.5	32.6	34.0	34.2	113.0	116.5	116.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	44.3	45.7	45.8	16.3	17.6	17.6	60.6	63.3	63.4
Rubber goods	17.0	17.3	17.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	21.2	21.6	21.7
Other manufacturing	39.0	40.6	40.4	25.9	28.8	28.8	64.9	69.4	69.2
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary									
services	109.1	109.9	110.1	8.7	8.9	8.9	117.8	118.8	119.0
Gas and electricity	68.0	68.2	68.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	74.4	74.6	74.6
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	41.1	41.7	41.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	43.4	44.2	44.3
Building and construction	366.7	370.2	370.7	19.6	21.1	21.3	386.3	391.3	391.9
Transport and storage	222.3	229.5	229.5	29.4	31.4	31.4	251.7	260.9	261.0
Road transport and storage	102.5	106.9	106.6	13.5	14.7	14.7	116.0	121.6	121.3
Shipping and stevedoring	36.0	37.1	37.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	38.9	40.1	40.2
Rail transport	57.0	56.6	56.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	63.0	62.6	62.7
Air transport	26.9	28.9	29.0	6.9	7.6	7.6	33.9	36.5	36.7
Communication	96.9	100.0	100.3	28.7	30.8	31.1	125.6	130.9	131.3
Finance and property	129.2	133.9	134.0	98.7	108.0	108.0	227.9	242.0	242.0
Banking	56.1	58.2	58.2	38.1	43.6	43.7	94.2	101.7	101.9
Other finance and property	73.1	75.8	75.8	60.6	64.5	64.3	133.7	140.3	140.2
Commerce — original	446.6	463.1	463.3	358.0	384.9	383.8	804.6	848.0	847.1
<i>seasonally adj. (a)</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	807.6	848.2	850.2
Wholesale trade	190.1	195.4	195.3	82.1	88.3	88.6	272.3	283.7	283.9
Primary produce dealing, etc.	21.9	22.3	22.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	28.5	29.1	29.0
Retail trade	234.6	245.4	245.7	269.3	289.8	288.5	503.9	535.2	534.2
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	148.3	152.9	152.9	71.2	79.1	79.6	219.5	232.0	232.5
Community and business services	275.2	r290.4	291.7	466.1	r498.6	501.6	741.3	r789.0	793.4
Law, order and public safety	44.6	46.8	46.8	28.2	30.0	29.8	72.9	76.8	76.6
Religion and social welfare	20.8	21.0	21.0	23.3	23.8	23.8	44.2	44.8	44.9
Health, hospitals, etc.	52.0	r54.9	55.3	219.5	r232.1	233.5	271.5	r287.1	288.8
Education	109.1	114.5	115.3	148.6	161.8	163.2	257.7	276.3	278.5
Other services	48.7	53.1	53.2	46.4	51.0	51.3	95.1	104.1	104.5
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal									
service, etc.	126.4	133.1	133.1	179.0	191.0	191.7	305.4	324.1	324.8
Amusement, sport and recreation	38.9	38.9	39.3	22.4	23.4	24.1	61.2	62.3	63.4
Hotels, personal service, etc.	87.5	94.2	93.8	156.7	167.6	167.6	244.2	261.7	261.4
All industry groups	†3,027.5	r3,118.1	3,119.4	1,626.8	r1,750.4	1,752.6	†4,654.3	r4,868.5	4,872.0
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT									
Private — original	†2,170.0	r2,253.6	2,253.4	1,324.1	r1,422.5	1,422.4	†3,494.1	r3,676.1	3,675.8
<i>seasonally adj. (a)</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	†3,500.3	r3,673.8	3,682.4
Government (c) — original	857.5	864.5	866.0	302.7	327.9	330.2	1,160.2	1,192.4	1,196.2
<i>seasonally adj. (a)</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,158.2	1,185.7	1,194.1

(a) See note (b) to Table 1. (b) Includes manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (except electric). (c) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2).



TABLE 4. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT : STATES  
 MALES, JUNE 1974  
 (Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
 ('000)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	3.1	2.7	3.8	0.8	1.5	1.2	13.9
Mining and quarrying	24.4	3.9	16.2	2.9	17.2	4.5	71.4
Manufacturing	393.4	336.8	111.6	113.3	59.0	28.0	1,048.5
Cement, bricks, etc.	20.7	13.6	6.6	4.3	4.1	1.2	51.1
Founding, engineering, etc.	154.8	101.8	29.5	40.9	20.1	6.9	355.1
Ships, vehicles, etc.	56.2	65.6	17.2	29.5	9.1	2.4	180.8
Yarns, textiles, etc.	7.1	15.5	1.0	1.6	0.5	1.6	27.3
Clothing and knitted goods	5.7	9.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	17.0
Food, drink and tobacco	43.8	41.3	29.4	13.0	8.6	4.5	141.4
Sawmilling and wood products	14.9	9.9	7.7	5.6	4.3	3.8	46.6
Paper, printing, bookbinding, photography	30.8	26.7	7.7	5.7	4.2	5.8	82.5
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	21.8	15.9	2.4	2.6	2.2	0.8	45.8
Other manufacturing	37.8	36.9	9.5	9.3	5.8	1.1	100.9
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	42.5	32.0	11.4	10.8	8.3	3.6	110.1
Building and construction	129.7	83.8	73.3	31.7	28.5	11.2	370.7
Transport and storage	87.8	57.5	34.3	18.2	20.9	7.6	229.5
Road transport and storage	42.1	26.9	14.5	8.4	9.4	3.5	106.6
Shipping and stevedoring	13.6	9.4	5.2	2.8	3.8	2.1	37.2
Rail and air transport	32.1	21.2	14.6	6.9	7.6	1.9	85.7
Communication	35.6	28.1	14.9	9.0	8.1	3.0	100.3
Finance and property	51.7	38.2	17.9	11.2	9.8	3.3	134.0
Banking	21.6	17.3	7.4	5.1	4.4	1.5	58.2
Other	30.1	20.9	10.5	6.1	5.4	1.8	75.8
Commerce	169.0	126.8	69.7	42.6	36.7	12.4	463.3
Wholesale and other commerce	78.7	60.2	31.9	20.2	18.6	5.7	217.6
Retail trade	90.3	66.7	37.8	22.4	18.1	6.6	245.7
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	47.7	35.2	21.8	10.8	12.9	4.8	152.9
Community and business services	100.6	78.9	41.6	26.3	24.4	8.7	291.7
Health, hospitals, etc.	19.4	14.2	8.3	5.2	5.2	1.9	55.3
Education	36.8	34.4	15.4	11.0	9.4	3.5	115.3
Other (b)	44.3	30.4	17.9	10.1	9.9	3.3	121.1
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	56.6	33.0	16.1	9.4	10.4	4.5	133.1
All industry groups	1,142.2	857.0	432.6	287.2	237.7	92.5	3,119.4
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT							
Private	843.3	639.4	307.4	203.7	161.8	65.5	2,253.4
Government (c)	298.9	217.6	125.2	83.5	75.9	27.0	866.0
Australian	85.6	71.8	28.2	24.1	16.1	5.7	269.3
State (d)	166.0	127.6	77.7	54.9	53.2	18.8	498.2
Local (e)	47.3	18.1	19.3	4.6	6.5	2.5	98.5

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises law, order and public safety; religion and social welfare; and other community and business services. (c) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2). (d) See footnote (d), page 8. (e) See footnote (e), page 8.



TABLE 4. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT :  
STATES — *continued*  
FEMALES, JUNE 1974  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(‘000)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0
Mining and quarrying	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.3	5.0
Manufacturing	148.3	152.2	30.7	35.2	14.4	6.8	389.2
Cement, bricks, etc.	3.2	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	7.4
Founding, engineering, etc.	43.0	30.4	5.2	11.0	3.1	0.8	93.6
Ships, vehicles, etc.	8.8	12.9	1.9	4.3	0.7	0.3	29.0
Yarns, textiles, etc.	5.8	11.4	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.7	21.8
Clothing and knitted goods	25.7	36.4	4.4	3.2	1.4	0.2	71.4
Food, drink and tobacco	17.6	18.5	8.8	6.3	4.2	2.1	57.7
Sawmilling and wood products	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	5.5
Paper, printing, bookbinding, photography	13.3	11.4	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.1	34.2
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	10.1	5.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	..	17.6
Other manufacturing	19.0	21.9	3.3	4.7	1.8	0.3	51.1
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	3.6	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	8.9
Building and construction	8.2	5.1	3.6	1.6	1.9	0.3	21.3
Transport and storage	13.5	7.8	4.4	2.5	2.1	0.6	31.4
Road transport and storage	6.2	3.8	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	14.7
Shipping and stevedoring	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	3.0
Rail and air transport	6.0	3.3	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	13.7
Communication	11.1	8.5	4.6	2.7	2.6	0.9	31.1
Finance and property	43.8	28.4	15.1	8.5	8.1	2.4	108.0
Banking	18.1	11.1	6.0	3.1	3.5	1.1	43.7
Other	25.6	17.3	9.1	5.4	4.6	1.3	64.3
Commerce	145.6	99.3	53.8	36.5	33.2	9.3	383.8
Wholesale and other commerce	37.9	26.9	12.3	7.9	8.1	1.6	95.3
Retail trade	107.7	72.4	41.5	28.5	25.1	7.7	288.5
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	26.1	17.0	9.6	5.7	6.0	2.3	79.6
Community and business services	174.8	134.5	64.8	53.1	46.4	14.4	501.6
Health, hospitals, etc.	83.7	58.8	30.0	26.8	22.7	7.3	233.5
Education	51.3	46.6	19.5	18.9	15.4	4.8	163.2
Other (b)	39.9	29.0	15.3	7.4	8.3	2.2	104.9
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	69.8	43.4	30.9	17.6	18.8	7.2	191.7
All industry groups	646.0	499.6	219.5	164.0	135.9	44.9	1,752.6
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT							
Private	534.9	422.2	180.5	124.9	106.0	35.2	1,422.4
Government (c)	111.1	77.4	39.0	39.1	29.9	9.7	330.2
Australian	32.5	24.8	10.7	7.0	6.2	1.9	107.2
State (d)	71.7	48.6	26.3	31.1	22.5	7.4	207.6
Local (e)	6.8	4.0	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	15.4

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises law, order and public safety; religion and social welfare; and community and business services. (c) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2). (d) See footnote (d), page 8. (e) See footnote (e), page 8.



TABLE 4. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT :  
STATES — *continued*  
PERSONS, JUNE 1974  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	3.3	2.9	3.9	0.9	1.7	1.3	14.8
Mining and quarrying	25.3	4.5	17.3	3.1	18.7	4.8	76.4
Manufacturing	541.7	489.1	142.3	148.5	73.4	34.8	1,437.7
Cement, bricks, etc.	23.9	16.3	7.1	4.8	4.4	1.3	58.5
Founding, engineering, etc.	197.8	132.2	34.6	51.9	23.1	7.7	448.7
Ships, vehicles, etc.	64.9	78.5	19.1	33.8	9.8	2.6	209.8
Yarns, textiles, etc.	13.0	26.9	2.3	3.0	0.7	3.3	49.1
Clothing and knitted goods	31.4	46.0	5.1	4.0	1.6	0.3	88.3
Food, drink and tobacco	61.4	59.7	38.2	19.3	12.8	6.6	199.1
Sawmilling and wood products	16.7	11.1	8.9	6.3	4.7	4.0	52.1
Paper, printing, bookbinding, photography	44.1	38.1	11.1	8.2	5.9	6.8	116.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	31.9	21.5	3.1	3.3	2.7	0.8	63.4
Other manufacturing	56.8	58.8	12.8	14.0	7.6	1.4	152.0
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	46.1	34.7	12.4	11.5	9.0	3.9	119.0
Building and construction	138.0	88.8	76.9	33.3	30.4	11.4	391.9
Transport and storage	101.3	65.3	38.6	20.7	23.0	8.2	261.0
Road transport and storage	48.4	30.7	16.5	9.6	10.4	3.9	121.3
Shipping and stevedoring	14.9	10.0	5.6	3.1	4.1	2.2	40.2
Rail and air transport	38.1	24.6	16.5	8.0	8.4	2.1	99.4
Communication	46.7	36.5	19.5	11.6	10.7	3.9	131.3
Finance and property	95.5	66.6	33.0	19.7	17.9	5.7	242.0
Banking	39.7	28.4	13.4	8.2	7.9	2.6	101.9
Other	55.7	38.3	19.6	11.5	10.0	3.1	140.2
Commerce	314.7	226.1	123.5	79.1	70.0	21.7	847.1
Wholesale and other commerce	116.6	87.1	44.2	28.1	26.7	7.3	312.9
Retail trade	198.1	139.1	79.4	50.9	43.2	14.4	534.2
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	73.8	52.2	31.3	16.5	18.8	7.1	232.5
Community and business services	275.4	213.4	106.4	79.4	70.9	23.0	793.4
Health, hospitals, etc.	103.1	73.0	38.3	32.0	27.9	9.2	288.8
Education	88.1	81.0	34.9	30.0	24.8	8.2	278.5
Other (b)	84.2	59.4	33.2	17.5	18.2	5.6	226.0
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	126.4	76.4	47.0	27.0	29.3	11.7	324.8
<b>All industry groups</b>	<b>1,788.2</b>	<b>1,356.6</b>	<b>652.1</b>	<b>451.2</b>	<b>373.6</b>	<b>137.4</b>	<b>4,872.0</b>
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT							
Private	1,378.3	1,061.6	487.9	328.6	267.8	100.8	3,675.8
Government (c)	409.9	295.0	164.2	122.6	105.8	36.6	1,196.2
Australian	118.1	96.6	38.9	31.1	22.3	7.6	376.5
State (d)	237.7	176.2	104.0	86.0	75.7	26.1	705.8
Local (e)	54.1	22.2	21.3	5.5	7.7	2.9	113.9

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises law, order and public safety; religion and social welfare; and other community and business services. (c) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2).

(d) Excludes employees engaged in agriculture (2.9 thousand persons in June 1974). (e) Excludes employees in private homes of Government emergency housekeeper services, and in agriculture (together comprising 1.9 thousand persons in June 1974).



TABLE 5. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT:  
NORTHERN TERRITORY  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Month	Mining and quarrying	Manu- facturing	Building and const- ruction	Trans- port and storage	Commerce	Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	Comm- unity and business services	Other industries	Total	Private	Govern- ment (a)
MALES											
1974 -											
March	2.3	1.5	3.9	1.8	1.4	2.9	4.5	3.1	21.5	12.0	9.5
April	2.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.4	3.0	4.5	3.1	21.7	12.1	9.6
May	2.3	1.5	4.2	1.9	1.4	3.1	4.6	3.2	22.2	12.5	9.7
June	2.4	1.6	4.3	2.0	1.4	3.1	4.6	3.3	22.5	12.7	9.8
FEMALES											
1974 -											
March	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.8	4.6	2.0	11.3	6.2	5.1
April	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.8	4.7	2.0	11.4	6.2	5.2
May	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.0	4.8	2.4	12.0	6.5	5.5
June	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.9	2.1	4.9	2.5	12.4	6.7	5.7
PERSONS											
1974 -											
March	2.5	1.8	4.2	2.2	3.2	4.8	9.2	5.2	32.8	18.2	14.6
April	2.5	1.9	4.3	2.2	3.1	4.8	9.2	5.1	33.1	18.3	14.8
May	2.5	1.9	4.5	2.3	3.2	5.0	9.4	5.4	34.2	19.0	15.2
June	2.5	2.0	4.5	2.4	3.3	5.2	9.5	5.7	34.9	19.4	(b)15.5

(a) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2). (b) Includes 0.2 thousand local government employees (mainly males) the remainder being employees of Australian government bodies.

TABLE 6. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT:  
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (a)  
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Month	Manu- facturing	Building and construction	Commerce	Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	Community and business services	Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	Other industries	Total	Private	Aust- ralian Govern- ment (b)
MALES										
1974 -										
March	4.7	8.2	4.5	16.4	6.6	2.2	4.7	47.3	19.5	27.8
April	4.6	8.0	4.6	16.6	6.6	2.2	4.7	47.3	19.5	27.8
May	4.7	8.0	4.6	16.7	6.6	2.2	4.7	47.5	19.6	27.9
June	4.7	8.1	4.6	16.7	6.6	2.2	4.7	47.7	19.6	28.1
FEMALES										
1974 -										
March	1.2	0.5	4.2	10.8	8.6	2.5	2.0	29.9	12.0	17.9
April	1.3	0.5	4.2	10.9	8.6	2.6	2.0	30.1	11.8	18.3
May	1.2	0.5	4.2	10.7	8.6	2.6	2.2	30.0	11.9	18.1
June	1.3	0.5	4.2	10.9	8.8	2.6	2.2	30.3	11.9	18.4
PERSONS										
1974 -										
March	5.9	8.7	8.8	27.2	15.2	4.8	6.8	77.2	31.5	45.7
April	5.9	8.5	8.8	27.5	15.1	4.8	6.8	77.4	31.3	46.1
May	5.9	8.5	8.8	27.4	15.2	4.8	6.9	77.5	31.4	46.1
June	6.0	8.6	8.8	27.6	15.4	4.8	6.8	78.0	31.5	46.5

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Includes industrial as well as administrative employees (see paragraph 6 on page 2).

TABLE 7: - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT BODIES, JUNE 1974  
PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE AUSTRALIAN PUBLIC SERVICE ACT  
(EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

<i>Body</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
<b>A. DEFENCE SERVICES</b>			
Defence (a)	1,134	654	1,788
Air	3,947	1,710	5,657
Army	7,083	2,474	9,557
Navy	1,862	1,282	3,144
<i>Defence Services sub-total</i>	<i>14,026</i>	<i>6,120</i>	<i>20,146</i>
<b>B. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES</b>			
Aboriginal Affairs	1,037	400	1,437
Agriculture (a)	2,324	280	2,604
Bureau of Agricultural Economics	231	68	299
Forestry and Timber Bureau	193	55	248
Attorney-General's (a)	1,225	907	2,132
Parliamentary Counsel	11	14	25
Trade Practices	55	32	87
Capital Territory	2,444	653	3,097
Customs and Excise	4,067	931	4,998
Education (a)	1,110	1,334	2,444
Australian Universities Commission	19	19	38
Commission on Advanced Education	18	21	39
Environment and Conservation	101	55	156
Foreign Affairs (a)	2,016	1,369	3,385
Australian Development Assistance Agency	249	201	450
High Commission, London (b)	401	412	813
Papua New Guinea Office	78	48	126
Health	2,417	3,706	6,123
Housing and Construction	14,236	1,779	16,015
Labor and Immigration	3,731	2,668	6,399
Manufacturing Industry	7,606	1,998	9,604
Media (a)	210	63	273
Australian Broadcasting Control Board	181	65	246
Australian Government Publishing Service	704	350	1,054
Australian Information Service	149	67	216
Minerals and Energy (a)	620	197	817
Bureau of Mineral Resources	532	142	674
Northern Development	78	24	102
Northern Territory	1,486	694	2,180
Overseas Trade	778	403	1,181
Postmaster-General's	96,896	23,556	120,452
Prime Minister and Cabinet (a)	383	332	715
Auditor-General's Office	515	57	572
Industries Assistance Commission	282	119	401
Public Service Board	595	670	1,265
Repatriation and Compensation	4,734	5,836	10,570
Science (a)	487	196	683
Bureau of Meteorology	1,577	313	1,890
Patent Office	328	170	498
Services and Property (a)	1,703	507	2,210
Australian Electoral Office	316	206	522
Social Security	3,712	3,734	7,446
Special Minister of State (a)	478	431	909
National Library	200	489	689
Tourism and Recreation	41	21	62
Transport	11,136	1,247	12,383
Treasury (a)	948	567	1,515
Australian Bureau of Statistics	2,121	1,469	3,590
Australian Taxation Office	7,191	4,870	12,061
Retirement Benefits Office	154	283	437
Royal Australian Mint	232	53	285
Urban and Regional Development	113	76	189
<i>Other administrative services sub-total</i>	<i>182,449</i>	<i>64,157</i>	<i>246,606</i>
<b>Total Under Public Service Act</b>	<b>196,475</b>	<b>70,277</b>	<b>266,752</b>

(a) Excludes branch(es) shown separately. (b) Now included under the Public Service Act.



TABLE 7. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT BODIES, JUNE 1974 — *continued*  
PART II — STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

<i>Body</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	1,925	29	1,954
Education	1,167	2,467	3,634
Defence (Navy docks, factories, etc.)	8,603	272	8,875
Manufacturing Industry (munitions factories, weapons research, etc.)	7,872	1,819	9,691
Other Departments	313	43	356
<i>Total Departments</i>	<i>19,880</i>	<i>4,630</i>	<i>24,510</i>
OTHER BODIES			
A.C.T. Electricity Authority	516	88	604
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	1,083	157	1,240
Australian Broadcasting Commission	4,765	2,052	6,817
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	2,291	119	2,410
Australian Services Canteens Organisation	426	731	1,157
C.S.I.R.O.	5,072	1,618	6,690
Canberra Hospital	209	1,286	1,495
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	13,264	11,791	25,055
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	671	808	1,479
Commonwealth Railways	3,751	326	4,077
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	755	375	1,130
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,686	289	1,975
Qantas Airways Ltd.	9,098	1,887	10,985
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,983	1,588	3,571
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority	738	80	818
Trans-Australia Airlines	5,768	2,004	7,772
Other (a)	4,641	3,240	7,881
<i>Total Other Bodies</i>	<i>56,717</i>	<i>28,439</i>	<i>85,156</i>
<i>Total Under Other Acts</i>	<i>76,597</i>	<i>33,069</i>	<i>109,666</i>
<b>Grand Total (b)</b>	<b>273,072</b>	<b>103,346</b>	<b>376,418</b>

(a) Includes employees of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply. Also includes the Australian National University and the Canberra College of Advanced Education. (b) These totals differ from those shown in Table 4, because, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees are excluded and employees overseas are included.

## 2. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 8. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH THE COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)  
(Source : Department of Labor and Immigration)

							Australia	
Date (a)	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)
VACANCIES FOR MALES								
1972 -								
July	4,830	3,651	1,931	1,495	936	488	13,331	16,846
1973 -								
June	13,729	9,090	4,438	3,590	2,272	694	33,813	43,218
July	13,965	10,451	4,242	3,889	2,420	708	35,675	45,037
August	16,828	12,283	4,987	4,023	2,849	809	41,779	50,022
September	20,227	13,674	5,794	4,648	3,581	879	48,803	52,294
October	22,407	14,834	6,101	5,350	4,299	1,073	54,064	50,913
November	21,197	13,955	5,951	4,339	4,451	1,409	51,302	44,130
December	21,204	14,809	4,407	4,500	3,442	1,313	49,675	39,478
1974 -								
January	23,293	20,375	4,355	4,784	3,547	1,080	57,434	42,564
February	23,399	18,783	5,147	5,426	3,988	1,234	57,977	51,789
March	21,218	18,488	5,326	5,420	4,255	1,127	55,834	57,124
April	19,007	17,338	4,960	4,756	3,773	1,040	50,874	56,792
May	16,537	15,911	5,237	4,120	3,255	943	46,003	55,363
June	13,617	14,260	3,983	3,689	2,397	804	38,750	49,432
July	12,382	10,921	2,411	2,944	1,786	761	31,205	39,375
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES								
1972 -								
July	4,138	4,922	1,463	748	649	228	12,148	13,914
1973 -								
June	7,803	7,432	2,548	1,562	1,030	320	20,695	25,140
July	8,658	8,251	2,777	1,477	1,125	289	22,577	25,862
August	10,800	9,740	3,638	1,896	1,446	361	27,881	28,086
September	12,301	10,690	3,623	2,048	1,443	414	30,519	28,519
October	13,469	10,510	3,642	1,979	1,586	436	31,622	27,288
November	12,500	9,652	3,625	1,956	1,471	431	29,635	26,898
December	12,000	10,551	2,822	2,171	1,258	644	29,446	26,258
1974 -								
January	13,818	11,831	3,020	2,260	1,600	568	33,097	28,151
February	13,806	12,083	2,900	2,915	1,664	498	33,866	32,438
March	13,204	11,992	2,624	2,155	1,245	498	31,718	35,072
April	12,596	11,323	2,848	2,018	1,198	401	30,384	35,078
May	11,116	11,149	2,698	1,488	1,071	342	27,864	32,141
June	9,543	9,301	2,197	1,210	905	274	23,430	28,455
July	8,148	7,159	1,902	1,071	742	296	19,318	22,130
TOTAL VACANCIES								
1972 -								
July	8,968	8,573	3,394	2,243	1,585	716	25,479	30,763
1973 -								
June	21,532	16,522	6,986	5,152	3,302	1,014	54,508	67,935
July	22,623	18,702	7,019	5,366	3,545	997	58,252	70,275
August	27,628	22,023	8,625	5,919	4,295	1,170	69,660	76,993
September	32,528	24,364	9,417	6,696	5,024	1,293	79,322	79,351
October	35,876	25,344	9,743	7,329	5,885	1,509	85,686	77,600
November	33,697	23,607	9,576	6,295	5,922	1,840	80,937	71,189
December	33,204	25,360	7,229	6,671	4,700	1,957	79,121	67,745
1974 -								
January	37,111	32,206	7,375	7,044	5,147	1,648	90,531	70,932
February	37,205	30,866	8,047	8,341	5,652	1,732	91,843	84,311
March	34,422	30,480	7,950	7,575	5,500	1,625	87,552	92,212
April	31,603	28,661	7,808	6,774	4,971	1,441	81,258	91,263
May	27,653	27,060	7,935	5,608	4,326	1,285	73,867	87,050
June	23,160	23,561	6,180	4,899	3,302	1,078	62,180	77,385
July	20,530	18,080	4,313	4,015	2,528	1,057	50,523	60,925

(a) Vacancies notified to the C.E.S. which were still unfilled at the Friday nearest the end of the month and which employers claimed could be filled if labour were supplied immediately or within the following month. Vacancies for full-time, part-time, permanent, temporary, and seasonal positions are included. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) The methods used in seasonally adjusting these statistics are explained in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1974 (Reference No. 1.10).



### 3. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS

The tables in this section contain (a) estimates of the total number of persons unemployed, derived from the quarterly population survey, (b) the numbers registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service as unemployed, and (c) the number in receipt of unemployment benefit.

#### TOTAL UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : POPULATION SURVEY ESTIMATES

The quarterly population survey is carried out on a sample basis throughout Australia in February, May, August and November each year. Interviews are conducted during a period of four weeks in the State capital cities and two weeks in other areas. Particulars of the numbers of persons employed or unemployed, and of the total labour force, are published each quarter in a mimeographed bulletin *The Labour Force* (Reference No. 6.20).

2. For purposes of the survey, unemployed persons are defined as all those who, during the whole of the week prior to the interview week, did no work at all and either :

- (a) did not have a job or business and were actively looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work if they had not been temporarily ill or believed no work was available or had not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after survey week), or
- (b) had a job from which they were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole week.

3. Unemployed persons therefore comprise those looking for full-time work, those looking for part-time work and those temporarily laid off from either full-time or part-time jobs. This definition of unemployed persons conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, Geneva, 1954.

4. Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. There are about two chances in three that the differences would be less than 2,500 for total unemployed males, less than 2,500 for total unemployed females and less than 3,000 for total unemployed persons, and about nineteen chances in twenty that they would be less than twice these figures. Further details about the survey and the reliability of estimates will be found in the quarterly bulletin *The Labour Force* (Reference No. 6.20).

5. The sample estimates will differ from the number of persons registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (see Table 10) as not employed, awaiting placement in full-time employment, for a number of reasons, including the following :

- (a) the survey estimates include persons looking for part-time work as well as those looking for full-time work,
- (b) they exclude persons who did any work at all during the survey week, even though they may subsequently have become unemployed and registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or have done so little work as not to lose eligibility for unemployment benefit,
- (c) they represent averages over a period (see paragraph 1), whereas the numbers registered refer to a particular day,
- (d) they are subject to sampling variability (see paragraph 4),
- (e) they include some unemployed persons (particularly females) who do not register with the Commonwealth Employment Service; and
- (f) they exclude any persons registered as unemployed who find jobs but do not notify the Commonwealth Employment Service at once that they have done so.



TABLE 9. — UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a)

Month	Looking for		Total		Age (years)		Per cent of labour force (b)	
	Full-time work ('000)	Part-time work ('000)	Original ('000)	Seasonally adjusted (c) ('000)	15-19 ('000)	20 and over ('000)	Original	Seasonally adjusted
MALES								
1971 —								
May	41.5	*	44.0	45.7	12.0	32.0	1.2	1.2
1972 —								
May	58.6	*	61.0	62.6	14.6	46.4	1.6	1.7
August	63.3	4.1	67.4	77.4	17.5	49.9	1.8	2.0
November	63.0	7.7	70.7	68.5	29.2	41.6	1.9	1.8
1973 —								
February	61.9	6.0	67.9	60.6	23.1	44.8	1.8	1.6
May	45.1	5.6	50.7	52.9	14.5	36.2	1.3	1.4
August	35.6	5.4	41.0	47.8	12.0	29.1	1.1	1.2
November	48.1	6.2	54.3	50.8	26.7	27.6	1.4	1.3
1974 —								
February	51.3	5.3	56.7	50.3	18.7	37.9	1.5	1.3
May	41.0	4.3	45.3	46.3	10.3	35.0	1.2	1.2
FEMALES								
1971 —								
May	26.7	11.9	38.7	41.5	10.1	28.6	2.2	2.3
1972 —								
May	37.1	12.1	49.2	53.5	14.7	34.4	2.7	3.0
August	36.8	17.2	53.9	64.5	16.4	37.6	2.9	3.5
November	42.7	22.8	65.5	66.0	29.2	36.3	3.4	3.5
1973 —								
February	50.3	25.4	75.6	60.0	24.4	51.3	4.0	3.2
May	33.1	16.3	49.5	54.5	16.3	33.2	2.6	2.9
August	24.9	15.7	40.6	48.7	13.2	27.5	2.1	2.5
November	33.7	17.6	51.3	51.0	24.7	26.6	2.6	2.6
1974 —								
February	42.1	21.5	63.7	50.6	23.2	40.5	3.2	2.5
May	30.8	19.2	50.0	55.5	18.0	31.9	2.5	2.8
PERSONS								
1971 —								
May	68.3	14.4	82.7	85.9	22.1	60.6	1.5	1.6
1972 —								
May	95.7	14.5	110.2	115.2	29.4	80.8	2.0	2.1
August	100.0	21.3	121.3	141.7	33.9	87.5	2.2	2.5
November	105.8	30.5	136.3	134.8	58.4	77.8	2.4	2.4
1973 —								
February	112.2	31.4	143.5	121.5	47.5	96.1	2.5	2.1
May	78.3	21.9	100.2	106.3	30.8	69.4	1.8	1.9
August	60.5	21.1	81.6	96.1	25.1	56.5	1.4	1.7
November	81.8	23.8	105.6	101.9	51.4	54.2	1.8	1.8
1974 —								
February	93.5	26.9	120.4	101.7	41.9	78.4	2.0	1.7
May	71.8	23.5	95.3	100.9	28.3	67.0	1.6	1.7

(a) Aged 15 years and over. For definition, see page 13. (b) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian labour force. (c) For details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting this series see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1974 (Reference No. 1.10).

\* Estimates less than 4,000 are not published, because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can be derived, they should not be regarded as reliable.



TABLE 10. — REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED (a)  
(Source : Department of Labor and Immigration)

							Australia (b)				
Date (a)	N.S.W. (d)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (e)	W.A.	Tas.	Excluding school leavers		Total		
							Original	Seas. adj. (c)	Original		Seas. adj. (c)
									Revised definition	Old definition	
MALES											
1972 -											
July	23,569	17,537	6,593	8,995	9,688	2,368	66,858	66,008		68,750	77,984
1973 -											
June	16,317	14,876	6,520	5,871	5,842	2,201	49,975	47,468		51,627	56,344
July (f)	16,544	12,348	5,458	6,257	5,481	2,092	46,914	45,815	48,180	48,578	54,853
August (f)	15,213	10,544	4,567	5,624	4,245	2,067	41,201	43,530	42,260	42,839	52,336
September	13,915	10,972	3,817	4,956	3,589	2,060	38,338	42,003	39,309	39,846	50,149
October	13,705	10,197	3,392	5,115	3,159	1,716	36,385	42,911	37,284	38,207	51,386
November	19,874	11,047	4,261	5,120	3,531	1,676	38,240	44,156	45,509	55,468	52,802
December	23,855	18,177	8,664	7,633	5,576	2,560	46,958	45,609	66,465	76,611	53,750
1974 -											
January	25,764	19,627	16,386	8,034	7,171	2,827	63,790	51,043	79,809	83,081	57,982
February	19,594	14,398	12,434	6,598	5,120	2,237	52,762	47,727	60,381	60,986	53,990
March	16,807	12,099	9,312	5,299	4,534	1,759	45,889	47,605	49,810	50,171	54,693
April	16,328	12,009	7,312	4,892	3,915	1,586	43,551	44,718	46,042	46,401	52,574
May	17,851	12,700	5,660	5,827	4,029	1,715	45,978	44,951	47,782	48,270	53,516
June	17,412	12,817	5,304	4,902	5,075	1,968	46,058	43,765	47,478	48,050	52,724
July	19,773	15,161	7,901	6,231	6,584	2,454	56,697	55,311	58,104	59,201	67,536
FEMALES											
1972 -											
July	10,751	7,599	3,759	3,827	3,158	1,336	28,874	28,480		30,430	35,278
1973 -											
June	10,686	7,343	4,116	3,468	2,619	1,517	27,887	25,609		29,749	32,612
July (f)	10,197	6,744	3,959	3,410	2,475	1,394	26,662	25,993	28,179	28,435	33,210
August (f)	9,446	6,042	3,431	2,979	2,013	1,325	23,993	25,721	25,236	25,611	32,722
September	9,005	5,798	3,004	2,650	1,793	1,360	22,481	24,982	23,610	23,974	31,531
October	8,989	5,665	2,831	2,401	1,571	1,232	21,650	24,640	22,689	23,254	30,696
November	12,786	6,021	3,042	2,648	1,838	1,302	22,551	25,007	27,637	33,513	31,624
December	13,739	9,976	4,376	3,801	2,467	1,911	22,900	27,060	36,270	42,489	33,108
1974 -											
January	14,867	11,344	5,840	4,285	2,982	1,955	28,826	28,021	41,273	43,484	33,605
February	13,083	9,614	5,849	3,985	2,935	1,790	29,700	27,195	37,256	37,701	32,789
March	11,566	8,357	5,071	3,263	2,993	1,502	28,233	25,536	32,752	32,984	31,638
April	11,247	7,934	4,395	3,118	2,678	1,451	27,484	25,004	30,823	31,063	31,970
May	11,086	7,925	4,019	2,982	2,537	1,408	27,450	24,991	29,957	30,340	32,528
June	11,545	8,441	4,233	3,081	2,707	1,342	29,361	26,972	31,349	31,823	34,484
July	12,373	9,950	4,836	3,410	3,168	1,744	33,723	32,846	35,481	36,256	41,681
PERSONS											
1972 -											
July	34,320	25,136	10,352	12,822	12,846	3,704	95,732	94,311		99,180	112,290
1973 -											
June	27,003	22,219	10,636	9,339	8,461	3,718	77,862	73,131		81,376	89,057
July (f)	26,741	19,092	9,417	9,667	7,956	3,486	73,576	71,818	76,359	77,013	88,129
August (f)	24,659	16,586	7,998	8,603	6,258	3,392	65,194	69,529	67,496	68,450	85,387
September	22,920	16,770	6,821	7,606	5,382	3,420	60,819	66,973	62,919	63,820	81,731
October	22,694	15,862	6,223	7,516	4,730	2,948	58,035	67,573	59,973	61,461	82,089
November	32,660	17,068	7,303	7,768	5,369	2,978	60,791	69,205	73,146	88,981	84,453
December	37,594	28,153	13,040	11,434	8,043	4,471	69,858	72,158	102,735	119,100	86,342
1974 -											
January	40,631	30,971	22,226	12,319	10,153	4,782	92,616	79,104	121,082	126,565	91,611
February	32,677	24,012	18,283	10,583	8,055	4,027	82,462	74,842	97,637	98,687	86,732
March	28,373	20,456	14,383	8,562	7,527	3,261	74,122	72,691	82,562	83,155	85,994
April	27,575	19,943	11,707	8,010	6,593	3,037	71,035	69,955	76,865	77,464	84,891
May	28,937	20,625	9,679	8,809	6,566	3,123	73,428	70,074	77,739	78,610	86,365
June	28,957	21,258	9,537	7,983	7,782	3,310	75,419	70,871	78,827	79,873	87,451
July	32,146	25,111	12,737	9,641	9,752	4,198	90,420	88,171	93,585	95,457	109,135

(a) Comprises all persons who were still registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service (C.E.S.) at the Friday nearest the end of the month, who claimed when registering that they were not employed, and who were seeking full-time employment, i.e. 35 hours or more per week. They include persons referred to employers but whose employment was still unconfirmed, and persons who had recently obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S., all recipients of unemployment benefit are included. (See Table 11). (b) Prior to July 1973, school leavers comprised all persons under the age of 21 who, at the time of registering with the C.E.S., (i) had ceased full-time primary or secondary education within the previous three months; or (ii) were still at school but notified the C.E.S. that they would leave school before the end of the school year if a full-time job were available. As from July 1973 (August for N.S.W.) school leavers comprise all persons under the age of 21 who, at the time of registering with the C.E.S. had ceased full-time primary or secondary education within the previous six months. (c) See note (d) to Table 8. (d) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (e) Includes the Northern Territory. (f) The discontinuity between June and July (July and August for N.S.W.) is caused by the change in definition of school leavers. See footnote (b).



TABLE 11. — PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)  
(Source : Department of Social Security)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	
									Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)
MALES										
1972 —										
July	10,139	8,828	2,712	4,052	5,019	1,297	93	56	32,196	31,509
1973 —										
June	6,952	7,868	3,125	2,145	2,935	1,306	29	36	24,396	23,477
July	7,483	7,107	2,452	2,382	2,802	1,402	33	34	23,695	23,020
August	7,027	5,969	1,884	2,112	1,981	1,379	35	29	20,416	21,534
September	6,444	5,609	1,473	2,024	1,418	1,274	8	29	18,279	20,821
October	6,455	5,030	1,161	1,574	1,215	1,023	6	19	16,483	21,549
November	6,923	5,167	1,467	1,673	1,336	1,079	22	20	17,687	22,153
December	8,723	7,720	3,164	3,054	2,506	1,225	57	62	26,511	19,969
1974 —										
January	9,948	8,069	5,690	2,703	2,792	1,575	140	52	30,969	23,782
February	7,476	5,758	5,236	2,084	1,913	1,433	100	48	24,048	22,460
March	6,802	5,311	3,869	1,601	1,523	840	87	34	20,067	22,244
April	7,083	5,916	3,243	1,626	1,568	873	47	37	20,393	21,177
May	6,556	5,834	2,264	2,042	1,496	886	27	33	19,138	19,715
June	7,313	5,760	2,093	1,752	2,077	1,034	33	18	20,080	19,336
July	8,282	6,829	2,757	2,232	3,056	1,454	39	21	24,670	23,879
FEMALES										
1972 —										
July	3,744	2,733	1,281	1,399	957	625	12	32	10,783	10,737
1973 —										
June	4,776	3,314	1,974	1,292	1,137	1,024	9	23	13,549	12,737
July	4,666	3,074	1,823	1,385	1,037	877	9	27	12,898	12,814
August	4,236	2,649	1,525	1,163	823	821	9	27	11,253	12,564
September	4,070	2,476	1,226	1,160	646	793	5	27	10,403	12,763
October	3,845	2,307	1,098	965	557	669	4	16	9,461	12,698
November	4,945	2,404	1,113	942	633	703	1	15	10,756	12,707
December	5,732	3,415	1,350	1,415	972	804	2	31	13,721	12,535
1974 —										
January	5,810	4,223	1,983	1,552	1,139	1,131	2	38	15,878	13,127
February	5,197	3,527	2,062	1,419	931	1,105	8	18	14,267	12,743
March	4,776	3,134	1,796	1,097	913	790	11	16	12,533	11,797
April	5,030	3,194	1,792	1,148	900	875	5	12	12,956	11,797
May	4,329	3,066	1,489	998	796	769	1	12	11,460	11,021
June	4,636	3,001	1,510	1,077	952	735	11	7	11,929	11,197
July	4,652	3,380	1,696	1,167	1,150	871	4	9	12,929	12,831
PERSONS										
1972 —										
July	13,883	11,561	3,993	5,451	5,976	1,922	105	88	42,979	42,418
1973 —										
June	11,728	11,182	5,099	3,437	4,072	2,330	38	59	37,945	36,383
July	12,149	10,181	4,275	3,767	3,839	2,279	42	61	36,593	35,906
August	11,263	8,618	3,409	3,275	2,804	2,200	44	56	31,669	34,091
September	10,514	8,085	2,699	3,184	2,064	2,067	13	56	28,682	33,444
October	10,300	7,337	2,259	2,539	1,772	1,692	10	35	25,944	34,260
November	11,868	7,571	2,580	2,615	1,969	1,782	23	35	28,443	35,078
December	14,455	11,135	4,514	4,469	3,478	2,029	59	93	40,232	31,157
1974 —										
January	15,758	12,292	7,673	4,255	3,931	2,706	142	90	46,847	36,855
February	12,673	9,285	7,298	3,503	2,844	2,538	108	66	38,315	35,320
March	11,578	8,445	5,665	2,698	2,436	1,630	98	50	32,600	34,526
April	12,113	9,110	5,035	2,774	2,468	1,748	52	49	33,349	33,354
May	10,885	8,900	3,753	3,040	2,292	1,655	28	45	30,598	31,025
June	11,949	8,761	3,603	2,829	3,029	1,769	44	25	32,009	30,692
July	12,934	10,209	4,453	3,399	4,206	2,325	43	30	37,599	36,787

(a) Number on benefit at Saturday nearest the end of the month. (b) See note (d) to Table 8.

J. G. MILLER  
Acting Commonwealth Statistician

Australian Bureau of Statistics  
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr A. N. Gray on 63 9111 extension 2350 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.